

## Teach Your Dog to Use Its Nose

**Your dog instinctively uses its nose to smell. But that doesn't mean its scenting abilities can't be improved.**

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You can teach your dog to follow a track or trail on the ground, to air scent and to identify scented objects. All three can be taught simultaneously because they employ similar scenting skills.

To teach scenting a track, you need some treats and a grassy area, such as a baseball field or park. Although hot dogs are not the most nutritious food, I find they work best, and you will not be stuffing your dog with them. Begin early; many people start by 6 a.m. before anyone has walked on the grass.

Have your dog sit or lay down and stay. Take a couple of inch-long pieces of hot dog and use your shoe to mash them into the grass. Make sure to crush the grass under the hot dogs, which releases a grass scent. Then, with the hot dog residue on the bottom of your shoe, walk a straight line away from your dog. Every six or ten feet, drop a piece of hot dog. Stop after about 20 feet and drop one of your gloves or one of your dog's toys; the dog needs to find something at the end of the track. Drop another piece of hot dog on top of the item.

Go back to your dog and release it from its stay, encouraging it to smell the ground where the hot dogs were. Tell it "Find it!" and let the dog sniff. If it begins to follow the track, praise it quietly, "Good dog!" and let your dog lead the way. Don't be too enthusiastic or you may distract the dog from its sniffing. Also, don't try to lead it; let your dog figure it out.

At this point, the dog is following several scents: the trail of hot dogs, which helps motivate it, the crushed grass where you mashed the hot dogs and the crushed grass where you later stepped. Your dog is also following your individual scent, which it knows well because it smells your scent every day. But now your dog is learning to combine the scents, to follow them and to find the item at the end of the track.

When your dog successfully completes this track, make another one by taking 10 steps to the side. If your dog is excited and having fun, you can do three or four short tracks per training session. As the dog improves over several sessions, make the track longer, add curves and corners, and drop several items along the way, but put the hot dog only on the one you want the dog to find. When making tracks longer or adding curves, use small pegs, stakes or flags to mark the track so you can tell if your dog is off track. Air scenting requires the dog to find someone by sniffing the scents wafting through the air instead of following a track. Most search-and-rescue dogs have both skills; they can follow a track, but if people walking over the track spoil it, they can also use their air-scenting skills.